

# ASME SECTION IX を理解しよう！

笹口技術士事務所

## WPSとは？

### 溶接設計(Welding Design)

- 溶接方法(Welding Process)の選定
- 溶接材料(Welding Consumables)の選定
- 溶接開先(Welding Groove)の決定
- 溶接条件(Welding Conditions)の決定
  - 溶接条件(Electrical Characteristics)
  - 予熱温度(Preheat Temperature)
  - パス間温度(Interpass Temperature), etc.

“Variables”

↳ WPS (設計のOutput)

# WPS とは？

## ASME IX, QW-200.1

- Written document
- For making production welds
- Direction to the welder

Contents : ① 数値にRangeを持つ

② ASME IX のVariablesを指示

Style : ① Narrative Style (国内Jobに多い)

② Tabular Style → 狭義のWPS

# WPSの実例

용접 절차 사양서  
WELDING PROCEDURE SPECIFICATION

WPS No. WPS-97-0101 PQR No. 10

Welding Process GTAW (Shielded Metal Arc Welding) Type Manual

이음 형태 Butt and Fillet

배킹 Backing 불필요 Yes

리테이너 Retainer None

모재 BASE METALS (QW-403)

P.No. 1 Gr.No. 1.2 to P.No. 1 Gr.No. 1.2

모재 규격 및 두께 or Spec. Type and Gr. AS234WPBW or Equiv.

모재 두께 범위 Thick Range

모재 Base Metal Groove 4.8 ~ 60(mm) Fillet Unlimited

관 직경 범위 Pipe Dia. Groove Unlimited

최소단 최대 두께 Groove Max. Thick per Pass 10mm per pass

기타 Others None

용접재 FILLER METALS (QW-404)

용접재 규격 A.No. 1 Gr.No. 5.10 & 5.20

용접재 종류 ER70S-6 & E71T-1

용접재 크기 Size of Filler Metal 2.5, 3.2 & 1.2, 1.6 (mm)

용접재 배치 Groove GTAW: Up to 8 (mm)

용접재 용착 Deposited Weld Metal Fillet Unlimited

기타 Other Filler metal product form: Solid(GTAW), Flux(GMAW)

위치 POSITION (QW-405)

위치 Groove All Fillet All

수직방향 진행 방향 Progression of Vertical Position Up Down

예열 PREHEAT (QW-406)

예열 온도 (°C) Preheat Temp. Min. 10°C (T ≤ 25mm)

예열 온도 (°C) Preheat Temp. Max. 95°C (T > 25mm)

예열 유지 시간 Interpass Temp. Max. 197 °C

예열 유지 여부 Preheat Maintenance None

층번호 Layer No.	용접 방법 Process	용접재 No. F.	용접재 No. A.	용접재 No. SFA-No.	용접재 규격 AWS Class	용접재 크기 Size	전류 Type	전압 범위 Voltage Range	전압 범위 Volt Range	속도 범위 Trv.Speed (cm/min)	기타 Other
1st	GTAW	5	1	5.18	ER70S-6 (Core-9)	2.4mm	DCSP	165 ~ 230	16 ~ 26	8 ~ 12cm	
2nd	GTAW	5	1	5.20	E71T-1 (Core-9)	1.2mm	DCRP	165 ~ 250	16 ~ 27	10 ~ 17cm	
						1.6mm	DCRP	230 ~ 330	30 ~ 45	25 ~ 35cm	
						1.6mm	DCRP	240 ~ 350	31 ~ 45	28 ~ 40cm	

주 Notes

1. No backing for 1-st layer, Weld metal backing for 2-nd & over layer.
2. GTAW: Consumable insert, Closed to out chamfer, Pulsing current: None
3. Hyundai Welding Co., Ltd. SF-50.8 4. Hyundai Welding Co., Ltd. SF-71

Prepared by: Welding Engineer Reviewed by: Mfg. Manager Approved by: Mfg. Director Reviewed by:



# WPS をレビューする

## Welding Variables

WELDING PROCEDURE QUALIFICATIONS  
QW-255  
WELDING VARIABLES PROCEDURE SPECIFICATIONS (WPS)  
Gas Metal-Arc Welding (GMAW and FCAW)

Paragraph	Brief of Variables	Essential	Supplementary Essential	Nonessential
QW-402 Joints	.1 $\phi$ Groove design			X
	.4 - Backing			X
	.10 $\phi$ Root spacing			X
	.11 $\pm$ Retainers			X
QW-403 Base Metals	.5 $\phi$ Group Number		X	
	.6 $f$ Limits		X	
	.7 $f/z$ Limits $> 8$ in. (200 mm)	X		
	.8 $\phi$ Qualified	X		
	.9 $f$ Pass $> 1/2$ in. (13 mm)	X		
	.10 $f$ Limits (S. cir. arc)	X		
	.11 $\phi$ P-No. qualified	X		
QW-404 Filler Metals	.12 $\phi$ P-No. 5/5/10	X		
	.4 $\phi$ F-Number	X		
	.5 $\phi$ A-Number	X		
	.6 $\phi$ Diameter			X
	.12 $\phi$ Classification		X	
	.23 $\phi$ Filler metal product form	X		
	.24 $\pm$ Supplemental	X		
QW-405 Positions	.27 $\phi$ Alloy elements	X		
	.30 $\phi$ $f$	X		
	.32 $z$ Limits (S. cir. arc)	X		
	.33 $\phi$ Classification			X
	.1 $+$ Position			X
QW-406 Preheat	.2 $\phi$ Position		X	
	.3 $\phi$ $\uparrow$ Vertical welding			X
	.1 Decrease $> 100^{\circ}\text{F}$ ( $55^{\circ}\text{C}$ )	X		
QW-407 PWHT	.2 $\phi$ Preheat maint.		X	
	.3 Increase $> 100^{\circ}\text{F}$ ( $55^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) (IP)			X
QW-408 Gas	.1 $\phi$ PWHT	X		
	.2 $\phi$ PWHT (T & T range)		X	
	.4 $f$ Limits	X		
	.1 $\pm$ Trail or $\phi$ comp.			X
QW-409 Electrical Characteristics	.2 $\phi$ Single, mixture, or %	X		
	.3 $\phi$ Flow rate			X
	.5 $\pm$ or $\phi$ Backing flow			X
	.9 - Backing or $\phi$ comp.	X		
	.10 $\phi$ Shielding or trailing	X		
	.1 $>$ Heat input		X	
QW-410 Technique	.2 $\phi$ Transfer mode	X		
	.4 $\phi$ Current or polarity		X	X
	.8 $\phi$ I & E range			X
	.1 $\phi$ String/weave			X
	.3 $\phi$ Orifice, cup, or nozzle size			X
	.5 $\phi$ Method cleaning			X
	.6 $\phi$ Method back gouge			X
	.7 $\phi$ Oscillation			X
	.8 $\phi$ Tube-work distance			X
	.9 $\phi$ Multiple to single pass/side		X	X
	.10 $\phi$ Single to multiple electrodes		X	X
	.15 $\phi$ Electrode spacing			X
	.25 $\phi$ Manual or automatic			X
	.26 $\pm$ Peening			X
.64 Use of thermal processes	X			

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# WPS をレビューする

## Welding Variables

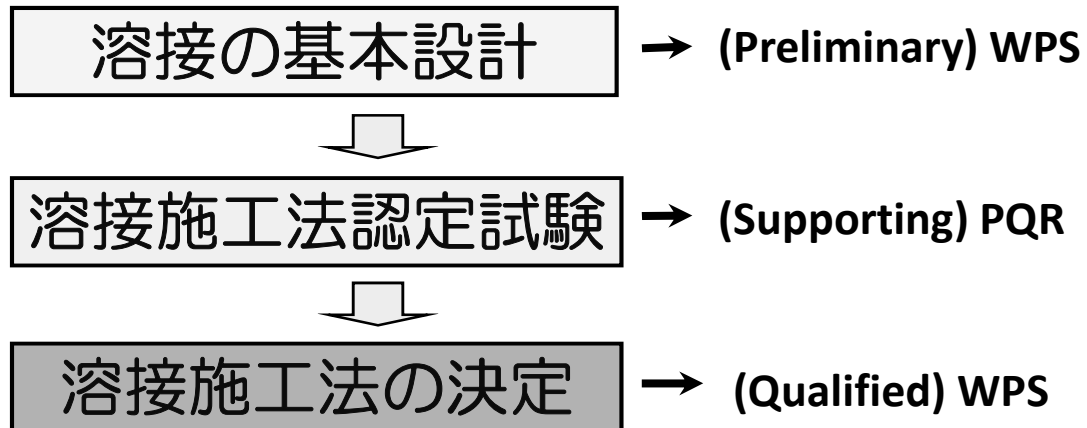
2004 SECTION IX  
QW-255  
WELDING VARIABLES PROCEDURE SPECIFICATIONS (WPS)  
Gas Metal-Arc Welding (GMAW and FCAW) (Cont'd)

Paragraph	Brief of Variables	Essential	Supplementary Essential	Nonessential
QW-408 Gas	.1 $\pm$ Trail or $\phi$ comp.			X
	.2 $\phi$ Single, mixture, or %	X		
	.3 $\phi$ Flow rate			X
	.5 $\pm$ or $\phi$ Backing flow			X
	.9 - Backing or $\phi$ comp.	X		
	.10 $\phi$ Shielding or trailing	X		
QW-409 Electrical Characteristics	.1 $>$ Heat input		X	
	.2 $\phi$ Transfer mode	X		
	.4 $\phi$ Current or polarity		X	X
	.8 $\phi$ I & E range			X
QW-410 Technique	.1 $\phi$ String/weave			X
	.3 $\phi$ Orifice, cup, or nozzle size			X
	.5 $\phi$ Method cleaning			X
	.6 $\phi$ Method back gouge			X
	.7 $\phi$ Oscillation			X
	.8 $\phi$ Tube-work distance			X
	.9 $\phi$ Multiple to single pass/side		X	X
	.10 $\phi$ Single to multiple electrodes		X	X
	.15 $\phi$ Electrode spacing			X
	.25 $\phi$ Manual or automatic			X
.26 $\pm$ Peening			X	
.64 Use of thermal processes	X			

Legend:  
 + Addition    > Increase/greater than     $\uparrow$  Uphill     $\leftarrow$  Forehand     $\phi$  Change  
 - Deletion    < Decrease/less than     $\downarrow$  Downhill     $\rightarrow$  Backhand

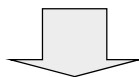
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# WPS 作成の流れ



# WPS REVIEW の基本

- Manufacturerのロゴがあるか？
- 作成者の責任体系がわかるか？
- Applicationが明確か？
- Supporting PQRが refer されているか？
- 内容が指示書、仕様書になっているか？



これだけでベンダーの技術レベルがわかる！

# WPS レビューのポイント

知っておきたいASME IX 独特な考え方(1)

Backing (裏当て) QW-402 Joints

- 両側開先溶接(Double-welded groove welds)

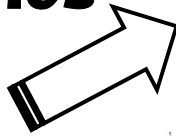
は “Backing有り” とみなす

“Backing無し” は裏波溶接の時のみ

注) 溶接士の認定では、Essential Variable

## Welding Variables

QW-402



WELDING PROCEDURE QUALIFICATIONS						
QW-255						
WELDING VARIABLES PROCEDURE SPECIFICATIONS (WPS)						
Gas Metal-Arc Welding (GMAW and FCAW)						
Paragraph	Brief of Variables	Essential	Supplementary Essential	Nonessential		
QW-402 Joints	.1	φ Groove design			X	
	.4	— Backing			X	
	.10	φ Root spacing			X	
	.11	± Retainers			X	
	.5	φ Group Number		X		
QW-403 Base Metals	.6	f Limits		X		
	.7	f/f Limits > 8 in. (200 mm)	X			
	.8	φ f Qualified	X			
	.9	f Pass > 1/2 in. (13 mm)	X			
	.10	f Limits (S. cir. arc)	X			
	.11	φ P-No. qualified	X			
	.13	φ P-No. 5/9/10	X			
	QW-404 Filler Metals	.4	φ F-Number	X		
		.5	φ A-Number	X		
		.6	φ Diameter			X
.12		φ Classification		X		
.23		φ Filler metal product form	X			
.24		± Supplemental	X			
QW-405 Positions	.27	φ Alloy elements	X			
	.30	φ f	X			
	.32	f Limits (S. cir. arc)	X			
	.33	φ Classification			X	
	.1	+ Position			X	
QW-406 Preheat	.2	φ Position		X		
	.3	φ T↓ Vertical welding			X	
	.1	Decrease > 100°F (55°C)	X			
QW-407 PWHT	.2	φ Preheat maint.			X	
	.3	Increase > 100°F (55°C) (IP)		X		
	.1	φ PWHT	X			
	.2	φ PWHT (T & T range)		X		
.4	f Limits	X				

# Welding Variables (QW-402)

## QW-402 Joints

**QW-402.1** A change in the type of groove (Vee-groove, U-groove, single-bevel, double-bevel, etc.).

**QW-402.2** The addition or deletion of a backing.

**QW-402.3** A change in the nominal composition of the backing.

**QW-402.4** The deletion of the backing in single-welded groove welds. Double-welded groove welds are considered welding with backing.

**QW-402.5** The addition of a backing or a change in its nominal composition.

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# WPS レビューのポイント

## 知っておきたいASME IX 独特な考え方(2)

### Deposited Weld Metal Thickness QW-404 Filler Metals

(溶接金属厚さ)

- 母材の板厚だけでなく、出来上がった溶接金属の厚さ（デポ厚）もVariableになる
- コンビネーションの溶接方法の場合、それぞれの溶接方法のデポ厚を確認すること

# Welding Variables

## QW-450 SPECIMENS QW-451 Procedure Qualification Thickness Limits and Test Specimens

QW-404.30

### QW-451.1 GROOVE-WELD TENSION TESTS AND TRANSVERSE-BEND TESTS

Thickness $T$ of Test Coupon, Welded, in. (mm)	Range of Thickness $T$ of Base Metal, Qualified, in. (mm) [Notes (1) and (2)]		Maximum Thickness $t$ of Deposited Weld Metal, Qualified, in. (mm) [Notes (1) and (2)]	Type and Number of Tests Required (Tension and Guided-Bend Tests) [Note (2)]			
	Min.	Max.		Tension, QW-150	Side Bend, QW-160	Face Bend, QW-160	Root Bend, QW-160
Less than $\frac{1}{16}$ (1.5)	$T$	$2T$	$2t$	2	...	2	2
$\frac{1}{16}$ to $\frac{3}{16}$ (1.5 to 10), incl.	$\frac{1}{16}$ (1.5)	$2T$	$2t$	2	Note (5)	2	2
Over $\frac{3}{16}$ (10), but less than $\frac{1}{4}$ (19)	$\frac{3}{16}$ (5)	$2T$	$2t$	2	Note (5)	2	2
$\frac{1}{4}$ (19) to less than $1\frac{1}{2}$ (38)	$\frac{1}{4}$ (5)	$2T$	$2t$ when $t < \frac{3}{4}$ (19)	2 [Note (4)]	4	...	...
$\frac{1}{4}$ (19) to less than $1\frac{1}{2}$ (38)	$\frac{1}{4}$ (5)	$2T$	$2.7$ when $t \geq \frac{3}{4}$ (19)	2 [Note (4)]	4	...	...
$1\frac{1}{2}$ (38) and over	$\frac{1}{4}$ (5)	8 (200) [Note (3)]	$2t$ when $t < \frac{3}{4}$ (19)	2 [Note (4)]	4	...	...
$1\frac{1}{2}$ (38) and over	$\frac{1}{4}$ (5)	8 (200) [Note (3)]	8 (200) [Note (3)] when $t \geq \frac{3}{4}$ (19)	2 [Note (4)]	4	...	...

#### NOTES:

- (1) The following variables further restrict the limits shown in this table when they are referenced in QW-250 for the process under consideration: QW-403.9, QW-403.10, QW-404.32, and QW-407.4. Also, QW-202.2, QW-202.3, and QW-202.4 provide exemptions that supersede the limits of this table.
- (2) For combination of welding procedures, see QW-200.4.
- (3) For the welding processes of QW-403.7 only; otherwise per Note (1) or  $2T$ , or  $2t$ , whichever is applicable.
- (4) See QW-151.1, QW-151.2, and QW-151.3 for details on multiple specimens when coupon thicknesses are over 1 in. (25 mm).
- (5) Four side-bend tests may be substituted for the required face- and root-bend tests, when thickness  $T$  is  $\frac{3}{16}$  in. (10 mm) and over.

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# WPS レビューのポイント

## 知っておきたいASME IX 独特な考え方(3)

### Welding Position と Test Position QW-405 Positions

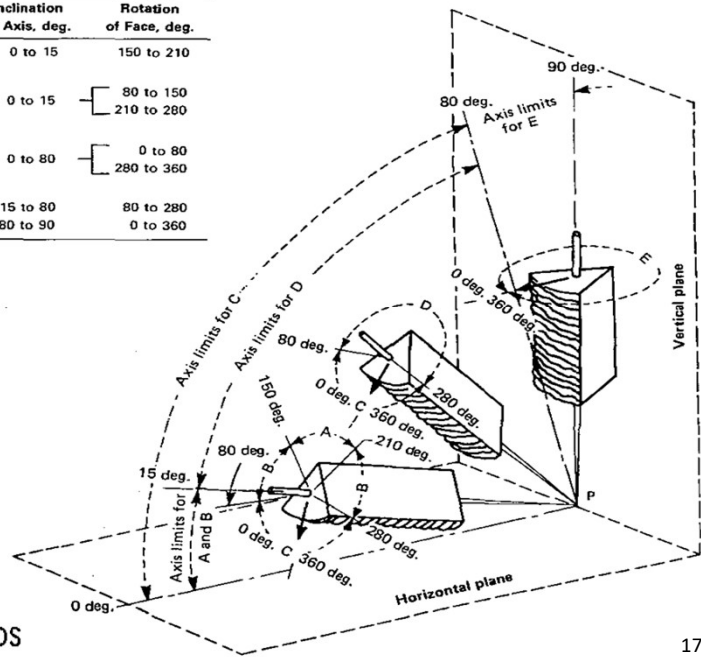
(溶接姿勢とテスト姿勢)

#### Welding Position :

- ① Groove と Fillet の区別
- ② 製品の溶接姿勢は 4種類のみ  
Flat, Horizontal, Vertical, Overhead

# Welding Variables

Tabulation of Positions of Welds			
Position	Diagram Reference	Inclination of Axis, deg.	Rotation of Face, deg.
Flat	A	0 to 15	150 to 210
Horizontal	B	0 to 15	80 to 150 210 to 280
Overhead	C	0 to 80	0 to 80 280 to 360
Vertical	D	15 to 80	80 to 280
	E	80 to 90	0 to 360



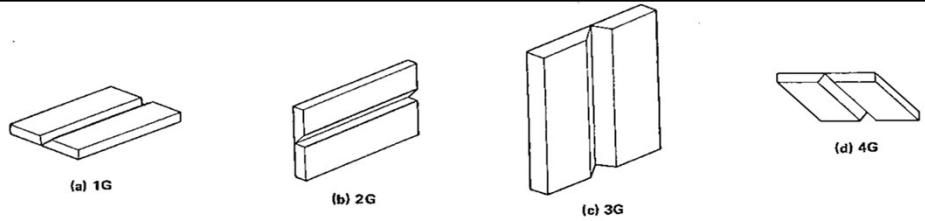
QW-405

製品の溶接  
姿勢

QW-461.1 POSITIONS OF WELDS – GROOVE WELDS

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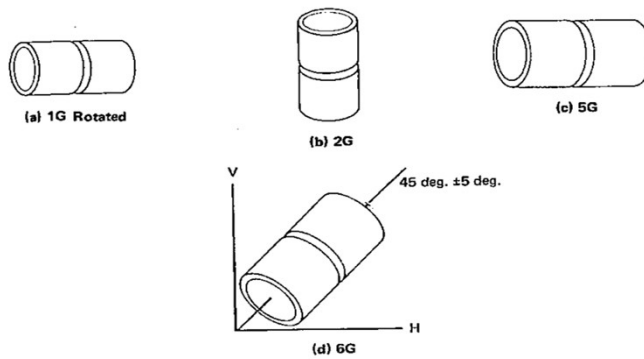
# Welding Variables



QW-461.3 GROOVE WELDS IN PLATE – TEST POSITIONS

QW-405

テスト姿勢



QW-461.4 GROOVE WELDS IN PIPE – TEST POSITIONS

1G, 2G など  
はWPSには用  
いない

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# WPS レビューのポイント

## 知っておきたいASME IX 独特な考え方(4)

### 予熱とパス間温度 QW-406 Preheat

- **Preheat Temperature:**

各パスの直前の溶接部の最低温度

\*予熱をするしないは、variableではない

- **Interpass Temperature:**

各パスの直前の溶接部の最高温度

## Welding Variables

*preheat temperature* — the minimum temperature in the weld joint preparation immediately prior to the welding; or in the case of multiple pass welds, the minimum temperature in the section of the previously deposited weld metal, immediately prior to welding

### QW-406

*interpass temperature* — the highest temperature in the weld joint immediately prior to welding, or in the case of multiple pass welds, the highest temperature in the section of the previously deposited weld metal, immediately before the next pass is started

ASME Section IX, QG-109 Definitions

# WPS レビューのポイント

知っておきたいASME IX 独特な考え方(5)

Postweld Heat Treatment QW-407 PWHT

- PWHT（溶接後熱処理）：

Any heat treatment subsequent to welding  
Stress Relief（応力除去焼鈍）,  
Solution Annealing（溶体化処理）など

\*Postheating, Postweld hydrogen bakeoutなどは  
Preheat maintenanceとして記載する

## Welding Variables

*postheating* — the application of heat to an assembly after welding, brazing, soldering, thermal spraying, or thermal cutting

*postweld heat treatment* — any heat treatment subsequent to welding

QW-407

*postweld hydrogen bakeout* — holding a completed or partially completed weld at elevated temperature below 800°F (425°C) for the purpose of allowing hydrogen diffusion from the weld

*preheat maintenance* — practice of maintaining the minimum specified preheat temperature, or some specified higher temperature for some required time interval after welding or thermal spraying is finished or until post weld heat treatment is initiated

# WPS レビューのポイント

知っておきたいASME IX 独特な考え方(6)

## 自動溶接？- ASMEの分類

- **Manual:** 操作、管理をすべて手動
- **Semi-automatic:** ワイヤ送給が機械、運棒は手動
- **Machine:** オペレーターが溶接を目視で管理しながら  
手動で機械を操作 = いわゆる自動溶接
- **Automatic:** オペレーターの微調整なしに、機械が自動的に  
溶接 = 溶接ロボット

# WPS レビューのまとめ

設計エンジニアとしてWPS/PQRをレビューする  
ベンダーが製作する溶接構造物には...

- (1) どんな材料（母材）が用いられるのか？
- (2) どんな溶接法が用いられるのか？
- (3) どんな溶接材料が使われるのか？
- (4) 設計条件は満たしているか？

e.g.: MDMT, 開先, 硬さ, PWHT, RT, etc.



設計のOutput!

# 海外WELDERの管理と教育

## Welder と Welding Operator の定義

- “Welder”  
Manual or Semi-automatic welding
- “Welding Operator”  
Machine or Automatic welding

# 溶接士の技量認定

## Performance Qualification とは？

溶接士が健全な溶接部を作る能力があるか  
どうかを試験を行って確認する

= Performance Qualification Test  
(技量認定試験)

- ① 外観目視検査
- + ② 機械試験 (曲げ試験2本)
- or ③ RT/UT (試験材150mmL or 製品)

# 溶接士の技量認定

## WPQ とは？

= Welder/Welding Operator  
Performance Qualification Record

(溶接士技量認定記録)

- (1) WPQ は License, Diploma ではない
- (2) ASME の Welder は自社認定
- (3) WPQ は品質記録
- (4) Certification (サイン) が必要
- (5) 溶接士ひとりひとりに作成 (ID)

# 溶接士の技量認定

## WPQ (技量認定記録) の内容

- (1) Welder Identification  
(Name, Stamp No., etc.)
- (2) Essential Variables Used for Test  
(デポ厚、裏当て、パイプ径、姿勢、etc.)
- (3) Type of Test and Test Results  
(Visual & RT or Bend)
- (4) Work Ranges Qualified for Production Welding
- (5) Certification (サイン、社名、ロゴ)

# 溶接士の技量認定

## WPQ の書式

- (1) ASME IX に Sample Format あり
- (2) 表形式が原則
- (3) Attachment は望ましい
  - 生データ（開先形状、溶接条件等）
  - ラボのテストデータ（Bend Test）
  - RT Report, Film
  - Welders Log, etc.

## WPQの実例

試験板の溶接記録  
Essential Variables

確認試験の記録  
RT or 曲げ試験

会社のロゴマーク 手溶接、半自動溶接士用 Form: Rev.:

### WELDER PERFORMANCE QUALIFICATION TEST RECORD

Certificate No. \_\_\_\_\_

Welder Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Identification no. \_\_\_\_\_

Identification of WPS followed: \_\_\_\_\_ Test Description:  Test coupon  Production weld

Specifications and type/grade or UNS Number of base metal(s): \_\_\_\_\_ Thickness: \_\_\_\_\_

Welding Variables (QW-358)		Testing Variables and Qualification Limits		Actual Value	Range Qualified
Welding process (a)	_____	Welding process (a)	_____	_____	12.28 に 補に 記録
Type (i.e. manual, semi-automatic) used	_____	Welding process (a)	_____	_____	_____
Backing (with/without)	_____	Welding process (a)	_____	_____	_____
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pipe <input type="checkbox"/> Plate (outer diameter of pipe or tube)	_____	Welding process (a)	_____	_____	_____
Base metal P-Number or F-Number	_____	Welding process (a)	_____	_____	_____
Filler metal or electrode specification (i) (EPA) (info only)	_____	Welding process (a)	_____	_____	_____
Filler metal or electrode classification (i) (info only)	_____	Welding process (a)	_____	_____	_____
Consumable insert (GTAW or PAW)	_____	Welding process (a)	_____	_____	_____
Filler Metal Product Form (solid/rod or flux cored/powder) (GTAW or PAW)	_____	Welding process (a)	_____	_____	_____
Deposit thickness for each process	_____	Welding process (a)	_____	_____	_____
Process 1 _____ 3 layers minimum <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	_____	Welding process (a)	_____	_____	_____
Process 2 _____ 3 layers minimum <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	_____	Welding process (a)	_____	_____	_____
Welding Position(s) (CG, FG, SF, etc.)	_____	Welding process (a)	_____	_____	_____
Vertical progression (uphill or downhill)	_____	Welding process (a)	_____	_____	_____
Type of fuel gas (OPW)	_____	Welding process (a)	_____	_____	_____
Inert gas backing (GTAW, PAW, GMAW)	_____	Welding process (a)	_____	_____	_____
Transfer mode (spray/shield or pulse or short circuit-GMAW)	_____	Welding process (a)	_____	_____	_____
GTAW current type/polarity (AC, DCEP, DCEN)	_____	Welding process (a)	_____	_____	_____

**RESULTS**

Visual examination of completed weld (QW-302.4) \_\_\_\_\_

Transverse face and root bevels [QW-462.3(a)]  Longitudinal bevels [QW-462.3(b)]  Side bevels [QW-462.2]

Pipe bend specimen, corrosion-resistant weld metal overlay [QW-462.3 (c)]

Pipe bend specimen, corrosion-resistant weld metal overlay [QW-462.3 (d)]

Type	Result	Type	Result
Face bevel	Acceptable	Root bevel	Acceptable
Face bevel	Acceptable	Root bevel	Acceptable

Alternative Volumetric Examination Results (QW-191) \_\_\_\_\_

Filler weld - fracture test (QW-181.2) \_\_\_\_\_

Filler welds in plate [ QW-462.4 (a) ]  Filler welds in pipe [QW-462.4 (c) ]

Macro examination (QW-184) \_\_\_\_\_

Other tests \_\_\_\_\_

Filler or specimens evaluated by \_\_\_\_\_

Mechanical tests conducted by \_\_\_\_\_

Welding supervised by \_\_\_\_\_

We certify that the statements in this record are correct and that the test coupons were prepared, welded, and tested in accordance with the requirements of Section IX of the ASME BOILER AND PRESSURE VESSEL CODE.

Organization: \_\_\_\_\_

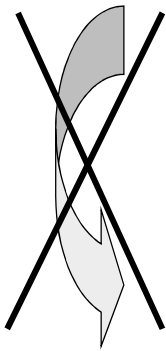
Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Prepared / Certified by: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Review / Approved by: \_\_\_\_\_

# 溶接士の技量認定

## WPQ の Essential Variable (1)

### QW-402.4 Backing



#### WPQ with Backing

- 裏当て付き片側溶接継手
- 両側溶接継手（裏はつり）
- 部分溶け込み溶接継手
- 隅肉溶接継手

#### WPS without Backing – 裏波出し溶接

裏波溶接士は技量試験も裏波出しで行なう

# 溶接士の技量認定

## WPQ の Essential Variable (2)

### QW-403.18 Base Metal の区分 (P-No.)

技量試験では3区分のみ

区分1 : Steel, Ni-Alloy, Cu-Ni ← 同じ区分

区分2 : Al-Alloy

区分3 : Ti-Alloy, Zr-Alloy

→ 技量試験では母材の種類は問わない！

注) 母材の板厚はWPQではEssential Variableではない！

# 溶接士の技量認定

## WPQ の Essential Variable (3)

### QW-403.16 Pipe Diameter

O.D. in WPQ	⇒	O.D. Qualified in WPS
$D < 25 \text{ mm}$		$D \leq QD \leq \text{No Limit}$
$25 \leq T \leq 73 \text{ mm}$		$25 \text{ mm} \leq QD \leq \text{No Limit}$
$T > 73 \text{ mm}$		$73 \text{ mm} \leq QD \leq \text{No Limit}$

N.B., D : Outside Diameter of Test Coupon

QD : Qualified O.D. for Production

73mm O.D. = NPS 2½ (DN65)

# 溶接士の技量認定

## WPQ の Essential Variable (4)

### QW-404.15 Filler Metal の区分 (F-No.)

(1) SMAWの場合は、F-No.の大きいものは  
それ以下のF-No.をカバーできる  
(ただし、F-No.5は別区分)

(2) SMAW以外の場合は、Steel用溶接材料  
のF-No.はすべて“6”

⇒ 技量試験ではSMAW以外では溶材の種類は問わない!

# 溶接士の技量認定

## WPQ の Essential Variable (5)

QW-405.30 Depo. Weld Metal Thick.

<b>WPQ</b>	→	<b>WPS</b>
<b>t = all</b>		<b>Qt ≤ 2t</b>
<b>t ≥ 13 mm (Min. of 3 Layers)</b>		<b>Max. to be Welded</b>

N.B., t : Depo. Weld Metal Thickness of Test Coupon

Qt : Qualified Thickness for Depo. Weld Metal

Groove Weld Test → Fillet with All Thick. & Pipe Dia.

# 溶接士の技量認定

## WPQ の Essential Variable (6)

QW-405.1 Positions (1)

Test Position in WPQ	→	Position Qualified	
Plate - Groove		Groove	Fillet
1G		F	F
2G		F, H	F, H
3G		F, V	F, H, V
4G		F, O	F, H, O
3G and 4G		F, V, O	All
2G, 3G and 4G		All	All

# 溶接士の技量認定

## WPQ の Essential Variable (6)

### QW-405.1 Positions (2)

Test Position in WPQ Pipe - Groove	➔	Position Qualified	
		Groove	Fillet
1G		F	F
2G		F, H	F, H
5G		F, V, O	All
6G		All	All
2G and 5G		All	All

# 溶接士の技量認定

## WPQ の Essential Variable (7)

### QW-405.1 Gas Backing

-  WPQ with Inert Gas Backing
-  WPS without Gas Backing

- 除く {
- 裏当て付き片側溶接継手
  - 両側溶接継手 (裏はつり)
  - 隅肉溶接継手

# 溶接士の技量認定

## Retest (ASME IX)

不合格の試験項目	Retestの条件
<b>Visual Exam.</b>	2セットの試験で外観合格、 その後、1セットのみ曲げ試験
<b>Mech. Test (Bend)</b>	2セットの試験で曲げ試験合格
<b>RT (試験材)</b>	2セットの試験材でRT合格
<b>RT (製品)</b>	規定の2倍の長さでRT合格、 その後、不合格部は自分で補修可
<b>不合格後にTraining</b>	新規にTestをやり直し可

# 溶接士の技量認定

## Expiration and Renewal of Qualification (ASME IX)

### Expiration (資格の失効)

あるWelding Processについて、6ヶ月以上作業をしなかった場合、そのProcessは失効

### Renewal (資格の更新)

失効したWelding Processを使って1セット試験をして合格すれば、すべての資格が更新  
(鋼種、板厚、パイプ径、姿勢は問わない)

# 溶接士の技量認定

## Revoke and Restoration of Qualification (ASME IX)

### Revoke (資格の取り消し)

ある溶接士のWelding Processについて、その  
技量が疑問視される場合 (管理者の義務)

### Restoration (資格の復活)

資格を取り消された溶接士は、必ず実機に近い試  
験材を使って技量試験を受けなければならない。  
合格後 資格は復活 (管理者の義務)